



INTRODUCTION TO THE MIXED MIGRATION CENTRE

What is MMC?

The Mixed Migration Centre (MMC) was established in February 2018. It brings together various existing regional initiatives – hosted or led by the Danish Refugee Council (DRC) – engaged in data collection, research, analysis and policy development on mixed migration issues into a new global network of mixed migration expertise.¹

What is MMC's vision?

The MMC is a leading source for independent and high quality data, information, research and analysis on mixed migration. Through the provision of credible evidence and expertise on mixed migration, the MMC aims to support agencies, policy makers and practitioners to make well-informed decisions, to positively impact global and regional migration policies, to contribute to protection and assistance responses for people on the move and to stimulate forward thinking in the sector responding to mixed migration. The MMC's overarching focus is on human rights, protection and assistance.

How does MMC relate to the Danish Refugee Council?

The MMC is part of, and governed by DRC. While its institutional link to DRC ensures MMC's work is grounded in operational reality, it acts as an independent source of data, research, analysis and policy development on mixed migration for policy makers, practitioners, journalists, and the broader humanitarian sector. The position of the MMC does not necessarily reflect the position of DRC.

Where does MMC work?

The MMC focuses on five core regions: Eastern Africa & Yemen, North Africa & Southern Europe, West Africa, Middle East & Eastern Mediterranean and Asia. The 30 staff members of MMC are based in Geneva and Copenhagen and in its regional hubs Amman, Dakar, Nairobi, Tunis and Kabul, where it works in close cooperation with regional partners, stakeholders and donors. Through the Mixed Migration Monitoring Mechanism Initiative (4Mi) 120 monitors are collecting data on mixed migration in over 20 countries across different migration routes globally, conducting over 10,000 in-depth interviews with refugees and migrants on the move annually.

What is MMCs understanding of mixed migration?

Mixed migration refers to cross-border movements of people including refugees fleeing persecution and conflict, victims of trafficking and people seeking better lives and opportunities. Motivated to move by a multiplicity of factors, people in mixed flows have different legal statuses as well as a variety of vulnerabilities. Although entitled to protection under international human rights law, they are exposed to multiple rights violations along their journey. Those in mixed migration flows travel along similar routes, using similar means of travel - often travelling irregularly and wholly or partially assisted by migrant smugglers.

Where to find more information on MMC?

A new website mixedmigration.org will be launched soon. Contact Bram Frouws, Head of MMC in Geneva at bram.frouws@mixedmigration.org. MMC recently published policy statements on the [zero draft](#), [the 2nd round of negotiations](#), the [revised draft](#) the [revised draft 2](#) and the [final round of negotiations](#) of the Global Compact for Safe, Orderly and Regular Migration.

¹ This includes [RMMS East Africa & Yemen](#), [RMMS West Africa](#), the [Mixed Migration Platform \(MMP\)](#) in the Middle East, the Global Mixed Migration Secretariat (GMMS) in Geneva and different programmes of the [Mixed Migration Monitoring Mechanism Initiative \(4Mi\)](#).